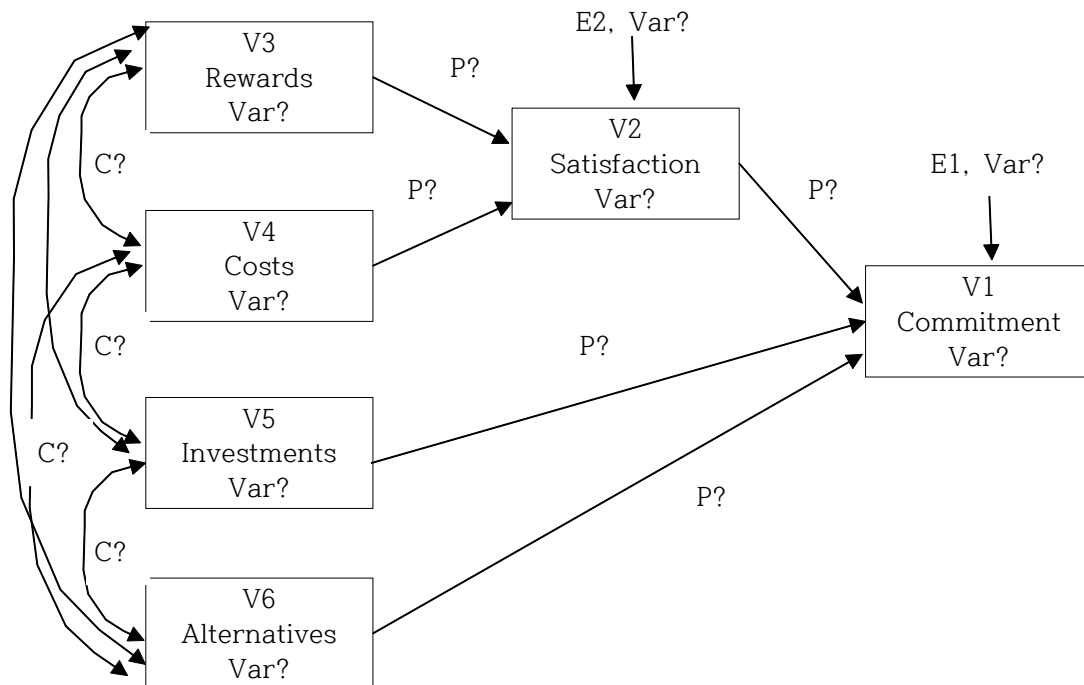




[Linear Equations]

$$v = p_v + p_v + p_v \dots + e,$$

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v: manifest variable

p: path coefficient

e: residual term for endogenous variables